

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Product and company identification	
Product identifier	MPS Series of rechargeable Lithium-ion batteries containing Moli INR21700-P50B cells, including the following models; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Li-Ion – 6S1P – 21.6 V – 5 Ah - Li-Ion – 6S2P – 21.6 V – 10 Ah - Li-Ion – 6S3P – 21.6 V – 15 Ah - Li-Ion – 6S4P – 21.6 V – 20 Ah
Product use	Various.
Manufacturer’s details	Mobile Power Solutions 9665 SW Allen Bvd, Suite 110 Beaverton OR 97005 Tel: +1 (503) 645 6789
Emergency contact	(Chemtrec) +1 (703) 527 3887 +1 (800) 424 9300
Issue date	December 30th 2025

2. Hazards Identification	
Classification of the product	
Preparation hazards and classification	<p>The product is a battery consisting of Lithium-ion cells housed in a custom enclosure. The enclosure is designed to withstand normal operating conditions and is not considered hazardous when used within the manufacturer’s recommended use conditions.</p> <p>The hazard is associated with the contents of the cells. Under recommended use conditions, the cell contents will remain sealed within the cell packaging. If the cell is damaged through over-</p>

<p>Hazard summary</p> <p>Physical hazards</p> <p>Health hazards</p> <p>Environmental hazards</p> <p>Specific hazards</p> <p>Main symptoms</p>	<p>temperature, electrical or mechanical abuse, it is possible that the contents will be exposed. The internal cell contents are classified as hazardous.</p> <p>Not classified for physical hazards.</p> <p>Not classified for health hazards.</p> <p>Not classified for hazards to the environment.</p> <p>Exposure to contents of an open or damaged cell or battery: contact with this material will cause burns to the skin, eyes and mucous membranes. May cause sensitization by skin contact.</p> <p>Symptoms include itching, burning, redness and tearing.</p>
<p>Hazardous materials information label (HMIS)</p>	<p>Health: 0</p> <p>Flammability: 1</p> <p>Physical hazard: 0</p>
<p>NFPA Hazard ratings</p>	<p>Health: 0</p> <p>Flammability: 1</p> <p>Reactivity: 0</p> <p>Unique hazard:</p>

Labelling

If the cell or battery is compromised and starts to leak, based upon the battery ingredients, the contents are classified as Hazardous.

Symbol:



Signal word: Danger

GHS precautionary statements	
Precautionary statements prevention	<p>P102: Keep out of reach of children. P103: Read label prior to use. P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces – No smoking. P234: Keep only in original container. P254: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.</p>
Response (if cell/battery leaks)	<p>P260: Do not breathe vapor or spray. P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. P301/330/331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting. P303/361/353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with</p>

	<p>water/shower. P304/340: If INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. P305/351/338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. P370: In case of fire: Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical or water extinguisher. P391: Collect spillage.</p>
Health (if cell/battery leaks)	<p>H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H315: Causes skin irritation. H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction. H319: Causes serious eye irritation. H335: May cause respiratory irritation. H400: Very toxic to aquatic life. H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.</p>
Storage (store as indicated in section 7)	<p>P402: Store in a dry place. P405: Store locked up. P410: Protect from sunlight.</p>
Disposal	<p>P406: Store any spilled/leaking electrolyte material in a corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner. P501: Dispose of batteries in accordance with applicable hazardous waste regulations.</p>

Other Hazards.

Appearance, Color and Odor: Solid object with no odor.

Primary Route(s) of Exposure: These chemicals are contained in a sealed enclosure. Risk of exposure occurs only if the cell or pack is mechanically, thermally, electrically or physically abused to the point of compromising the enclosure.

If this occurs, exposure to the electrolyte solution contained within can occur by inhalation, ingestion, eye contact and skin contact.

Potential Health Effect(s):

Acute (short term): see Section 8 for exposure controls.

In the event that this cell or pack has been ruptured, the electrolyte solution contained within the cell would be corrosive and can cause burns to skin and eyes.

Inhalation: Inhalation of materials from a sealed cell is not an expected route of exposure. Vapors or mists from a ruptured cell may cause respiratory irritation.

Ingestion: Swallowing of materials from a sealed cell is not an expected route of exposure. Swallowing the contents of an open cell can cause serious chemical burns to mouth, esophagus, and gastrointestinal tract. Skin: Contact between the cell and skin will not cause any harm. Skin contact with the contents of an open cell can cause severe irritation or burns to the skin.

Eye: Contact between the cell and the eye will not cause any harm. Eye contact with the contents of an open cell can cause severe irritation or burns to the eye.

CHRONIC (long term): See Section 11 for additional toxicological data.

Interactions with other chemicals: Immersion in high conductivity liquids may cause corrosion and breaching of the cell or battery enclosure. The electrolyte solution inside of the cells may react with alkaline (basic) materials and present a flammability hazard.

Potential Environmental Effects: Not Available.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Hazardous components

Component	Chemical Name	CAS No.	EINECS	Conc. range in a cell (% wt/wt)	GHS Classification
Cathode	Lithium Nickel Cobalt Aluminum Oxide	177997-13-6	700-042-6	34 – 37	
Anode	Graphite	7782-42-5	231-955-3	13 – 17	
	Silicon Monoxide	10097-28-6	233-232-8	1 – 2	
Electrolyte	Dimethyl Carbonate (DMC)	616-38-6	210-478-4	4 – 5	
	Fluoroethylene Carbonate (FEC)	114435-02-8	483-360-5	1 – 2	Skin Sens. 1 - H317
	Lithium hexafluorophosphate (LiPF ₆)	21324-40-3	244-334-7	1 – 2	Skin Corr 1 - H314
	Methyl Acetate (MA)	79-20-9	201-185-2	1 – 2	
	Vinylene Carbonate (VC)	872-36-6	212-825-5	0.1 - 0.5	Skin Sens. 1 - H317
Other components	Copper	7440-50-8	231-159-6	10 – 11	
	Iron	7439-89-6	231-096-4	9 – 10	
	Aluminum	7429-90-5	231-072-3	6 – 7	
	Manganese	7439-96-5	231-105-1	3 – 4	
	Polyethylene	9002-88-4	618-339-3	1 – 2	
	Polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF)	24937-79-9	200-867-7	1 – 2	
	Carbon	7440-44-0	231-153-3	1 – 1.5	
	Polyimide resin	62929-02-6	214-686-6	0.5 – 1	
	Polyamide	63428-84-2	206-614-7	0.5 – 1	
	Nickel	7440-02-0	231-111-4	0.5 - 1	

Because of the cell structure the dangerous ingredients will not be available if used properly. During charge process a Lithium intercalation phase is formed.

4. First Aid Measures

Description of first aid measures

The hazardous components of this cell or battery are contained within a sealed unit. The following measures are only applicable if exposure has occurred to components when a cell or battery leaks, is exposed to high temperatures or is mechanically, electrically or physically abused/damaged. The hazardous contents are caustic electrolytes contained in cells with Lithium metal oxide cathodes, graphite and carbon anodes and Polyvinylidene fluoride binders.

Ingestion: Have victim rinse mouth thoroughly with water. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Quickly transport victim to an emergency care facility.

EYE: If eye contact with contents of an open cell occurs, immediately flush the contaminated eye(s) with water. Quickly transport victim to an emergency care facility.

Skin Contact: Immediately flush with water. If irritation or pain persists, seek medical attention. Inhalation: Remove the patient from exposure into fresh air, seek medical attention.

PROTECTION FOR FIRST AIDERS: Do not enter corrosive vapor contaminated areas without a respirator or Self Contained Breathing Apparatus. Wear adequate personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.

FIRST AID FACILITIES: Eye wash bottle, fountain, safety showers or at least a source of running water are required in the area where the product is used.

Most important symptoms & effects, acute & delayed, caused by exposure:

ACUTE: The contents of the battery are rated as corrosive. Ingestion of the electrolyte could lead to severe gastrointestinal tract irritation with nausea, vomiting and potentially burns. Inhalation of vapors may lead to severe irritation of the mouth and upper respiratory tract with a burning sensation, pain, burns and inflammation in the nose and throat; there may also be coughing or difficulty breathing. Eye contact may lead to severe eye irritation or in worst case scenario irreversible damage and possible eye burns. Skin contact may lead to irritation and possible skin burns.

CHRONIC: Skin contact may aggravate/exacerbate existing skin conditions, such as dermatitis. Chronic inhalation may lead to the same symptoms as listed for acute inhalation above.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

ADVICE TO DOCTOR: Treat symptomatically if the person comes into contact with the corrosive electrolyte liquid contents of a damaged battery.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media

Cold water, carbon dioxide, foam and dry powder are applicable.

Use metal fire extinction powder or dry sand if only few cells are involved.

Special hazards arising from the chemical

May form hydrofluoric acid if electrolyte comes into contact with water.

In case of fire, the formation of the following flue gases cannot be excluded: Hydrogen fluoride (HF), Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

Additional information

If possible, remove cell(s) from fire fighting area. If heated above 120°C, cell(s) can explode/vent. Cell is not flammable but internal organic material will burn if the cell is incinerated.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

As an immediate precautionary measure, isolate spill or leak area for at least 25 meters (75 feet) in all directions. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Stay upwind. Keep out of low areas.

Ventilate closed areas before entering. Wear adequate personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.

Environmental precautions

Absorb spilled material with non-reactive absorbent such as vermiculite, clay or earth. Prevent from migration into soil, sewers and natural waterways – inform local authorities if this occurs.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Evacuate spill area immediately and remove sources of ignition. Do NOT touch spilled material. Cleanup personnel must be trained in the safe handling of this product. Spills may be absorbed on non-reactive absorbents such as vermiculite. Place cells or batteries into individual plastic bags and then place into appropriate containers and close tightly for disposal. Ensure that cleanup procedures do not expose spilled material to any moisture. Immediately transport closed containers outside. Lined steel drums are suitable for storage of damaged cells or batteries until proper disposal can be arranged.

7. Handling and Storage

Precautions for Handling

Avoid short circuiting the battery. Avoid mechanical damage of the battery. Do not open or disassemble.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Condition for storage

Storage at room temperature (approx. 20°C) at approx. 20~60% of the nominal capacity (OCV approx. 3.6 - 3.9 V/cell).

Keep in closed original container.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection Exposure limit values Exposure limits

Exposure Control Measures

Exposure Limit Values: Airborne exposures to hazardous substances are not expected when the cells or batteries are used for their intended purposes. Exposure standards are not applicable to the sealed articles.

Biological Monitoring: Not applicable.

Control Banding: Not applicable.

Recommended monitoring procedures: Follow standard monitoring procedures.

Derived no-effect level (DNEL): Not applicable.

Derived minimal effect level (DMEL): Not applicable.

Predicted no-effect concentrations (PNECs): Not applicable.

Engineering Controls

Engineering Controls: Special ventilation is not required when using these products in normal use scenarios. Ventilation is required if there is leakage from the cell or battery.

Individual Protection Measures

Eye and Face protection: Eye protection is not required when handling cells or batteries during normal use. Wear safety glasses/goggles if handling a leaking or ruptured cell or battery.

Skin (Hand) protection: Hand protection is not required when handling the cell or battery during normal use. PVC gloves are recommended when dealing with a leaking or ruptured cell or battery.

Skin (clothing) protection: Skin protection is not required when handling the cell or battery during normal use. Wear long sleeved clothing to avoid skin contact if handling a leaking or ruptured cell or battery. Soiled clothing should be washed with detergent prior to re-use.

Respiratory protection: During routine operation, a respirator is not required. However, if dealing with an electrolyte leakage and irritating vapors are generated, an approved half face inorganic vapor and gas/acid/particulate respirator is required.

Thermal Protection: Not applicable.

Other Protective Equipment: Have a safety shower or eye wash station readily available.

Hygiene Measures: Do not eat, drink or smoke in work areas. Avoid storing food, drink or tobacco near the product. Practice and maintain good housekeeping.

Environmental exposure controls: Avoid release to the environment.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance

Physical state:	Solid
Color:	Various
Odor:	Odorless

Important health, safety and environmental information

Test method	
pH Value:	n.a.
Flash point:	n.a.
Lower explosion limits:	n.a.
Vapor pressure:	n.a.
Density:	n.a.
Water solubility:	Insoluble
Ignition temperature:	n.a.

10. Stability and Reactivity

Stability

Stable

Conditions to avoid

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Do not puncture, crush or incinerate.

Materials to avoid

No materials to be especially mentioned.

Hazardous decomposition products

In case of open cells, there is the possibility of hydrofluoric acid and carbon monoxide release.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Will not occur.

Additional information

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

11. Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects:

The hazardous components of the cell or battery are contained within a sealed unit. Under recommended use conditions, the electrode materials and liquid electrolyte are non-reactive provided that the cell or battery integrity remains and the seals remain intact. The potential for exposure should not exist unless the battery leaks, is exposed to high temperature or is mechanically, electrically or physically abused/damaged. **The following toxicology data is in respect to if a person comes into contact with the electrolyte.**

Acute Toxicity:

Swallowed: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is a corrosive liquid. Ingestion of this electrolyte would be harmful. Swallowing may result in nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain and chemical burns to the gastrointestinal tract. During normal usage ingestion should not be a means of exposure.

Eye: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is a corrosive liquid and it is expected that it would cause irreversible damage to the eyes. Contact may cause corneal burns. Effects may be slow to heal after eye contact. Correct handling procedures incorporating appropriate eye

protection should minimize the risk of eye irritation.

Skin: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is a corrosive liquid and it is expected that it would cause skin burns or severe irritation to the skin if not washed off immediately. Correct handling procedures should minimize the risk of skin irritation. People with pre-existing skin conditions, such as dermatitis, should take extreme care so as not to exacerbate the condition.

Inhaled: Inhalation of vapors from a leaking cell or battery is expected to cause severe irritation of the mouth and upper respiratory tract with a burning sensation, pain, burns and inflammation in the nose and throat; there may also be coughing or difficulty breathing.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is classified as a corrosive liquid and is expected to exhibit Dermal Corrosivity/Irritation.

Serious Eye Damage/Irritation: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is classified as a corrosive liquid and is expected to exhibit serious Damage/Corrosivity.

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is not expected to be a skin sensitizer according to OECD test 406, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components. The electrolyte contained within the battery is not expected to be a respiratory tract sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is not expected to be mutagenic according to test such as OECD tests 471, 475, 476, 478 and 479, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.

Carcinogenicity: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is not expected to be a carcinogen. The cathode contains Cobalt and Nickel components. These components are classified as IARC 2B – possibly carcinogenic to humans, however they do not pose a threat when contained in the cell or battery sealed unit.

Reproductive Toxicity: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is not expected to be a reproductive hazard according to test such as OECD tests 414 and 421, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) – Single Exposure: The electrolyte contained within the cell or battery is corrosive and is expected to cause respiratory irritation by inhalation. Inhalation of vapors may lead to severe irritation of the mouth and upper respiratory tract with a burning sensation, pain, burns and inflammation in the nose and throat; there may also be coughing or difficulty breathing.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) – Repeated Exposure: The cells or batteries are not expected to cause organ damage from prolonged or repeated exposure according to tests such as OECD tests 410 and 412, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.

Aspiration Hazard: The cells or batteries are not classified as an aspiration hazard, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components. However, due to the corrosive nature of the product if swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. If vomiting has occurred after ingestion the person should be observed to ensure that aspiration into the lungs has not occurred and assessed for chemical burns to the gastrointestinal and respiratory tracts.

12. Ecological Information Further information

Further information

Ecological injuries are not known or expected under normal use. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

13. Disposal Considerations

Advice on disposal

For recycling consult manufacturer.

Contaminated packaging

Disposal in accordance with local regulations.

14. Transport Information

With regard to transport, the following regulations are cited and considered:

- UN No. 3480
- UN proper shipping name: Lithium-ion Batteries.
- Transportation hazard class 9
- Air PI 965 Section IB: Dangerous Goods
- Sea, Land, Air PI965 Section II : Non dangerous Goods
- The International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) Technical Instructions, Packing Instruction 965, Section IB or II (2018-2019 Edition),
- The International Air Transport Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations, Packing Instruction 965, Section IB or II (59th Edition, 2018)
- The International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG) Code [Special provision 188, 230, 384] (38-2016 Edition),
- US Hazardous Materials Regulations 49 CFR (Code of Federal Regulations) Sections 173.185 Lithium batteries and cells,
- The UN Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria 38.3 Lithium batteries, Revision 3, Amendment 1 or any subsequent revision and amendment applicable at the date of the type (latest version is Revision 7)

If those Lithium-ion batteries are packed with or contained in an equipment, then it is the responsibility of the shipper to ensure that the consignment are packed in compliance to the latest edition of the IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations section II of either Packing Instruction 966 or 967 in order for that consignment to be declared as NOT RESTRICTED (non-hazardous/non-Dangerous). If those Lithium-ion batteries are packed with or contained in an equipment, UN No. is UN3481.

Our products are properly classified, described, packaged, marked, and labeled, and are in proper condition for transportation according to all the applicable international and national governmental regulations, not limited to the above mentioned. We further certify that the enclosed products have been tested and fulfilled the requirements and conditions in accordance with UN Recommendations (T1 – T8) on the Transport of Dangerous Goods Model Regulations and the Manual of Tests and Criteria.

Test results of the UN Recommendation on the Transport of Dangerous Goods Manual of Test and Criteria (38.3 Lithium batteries)

No	Test item	
T1	Altitude Simulation	Pass
T2	Thermal Test	Pass
T3	Vibration	Pass
T4	Shock	Pass
T5	External Short Circuit	Pass
T6	Impact/Crush	Pass
T7	Overcharge	Pass
T8	Forced Discharge	Not applicable

15. Regulatory Information

United States Federal and State Regulations:

TSCA Status: All ingredients in these products are listed on the TSCA inventory.

OSHA: These products do not meet criteria as per Part 1910.1200, manufactured article. SARA

EPA Title III: None.

Sec. 302/304: None.

Sec. 311/312: None.

Sec. 313: None.

CERCLA RQ: None.

Australia and New Zealand

SUSMP: Not applicable

AICS: All ingredients are on the AICS list.

HSNO Approval number: Not applicable

HSNO Group Title: Not applicable

NOHSC: 10008 Risk Phrases: R34 - Causes Burns.

NOHSC: 1008 Safety Phrases:

S1 – Keep locked up.

S2 – Keep out of reach of children.

S23 – Do not breathe vapor.

S24/25 – Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

S26 – In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

S27/28 – After contact with skin, take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash immediately with plenty of water.

S36/37/39 – Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.

S56 – Dispose of this material and its container at hazardous waste or special waste collection point.

S62 – If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting: seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label.

S64 – If swallowed, rinse mouth with water (Only if the person is conscious).

EC Classification for the Substance/Preparation:

These products are not classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008.

Keep out of the reach of children.

EU Restrictions on use:

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use as amended: Aluminum (CAS 7429-90-5)

Other EU Regulations

This Safety Data Sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Japanese Regulations

Japanese Industrial Standards (JIS) JIS Z 7253:2012 Waste disposal and public cleaning law, Law for Promotion of Effective Utilization of Resources

Taiwanese Regulations

Regulation of Labelling and Hazard Communication of Dangerous and Harmful Materials:

Labeling requirements and other relevant provision of chemicals, this product is not classified as dangerous goods.

Toxic Chemicals Substance Control Law: Not Listed.

CNS 1030016 Safety of primary and secondary Lithium cells and batteries during transport.

Chinese Regulations

General Rule for Classification and Hazard Communication of Chemicals (GB 13690-2009):

Specifies the classification, labeling and hazard communication of chemicals in compliance with the GHS standard for chemical production sites and labeling of consumer goods.

General Rule for Preparation of Precautionary Labels for Chemicals (GB 15258-2009): Specifies the relevant application methods of precautionary labels for chemicals.

Safety Data Sheet for Chemical Products Content and Order of Sections (GB/T 16483-2008)

16. Other Information

Further Information

Data of sections 4 to 8, as well as 10 to 12, do not necessarily refer to the use and the regular handling of the product (in this sense consult package leaflet and expert information), but to release of major amounts in case of accidents and irregularities. The information describes exclusively the safety requirements for the product(s) and is based on the present level of our knowledge. This data does not constitute a guarantee for the characteristics of the product(s) as defined by the legal warranty regulations. "(n.a. = not applicable; n.d. = not determined)"

The data for the hazardous ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.